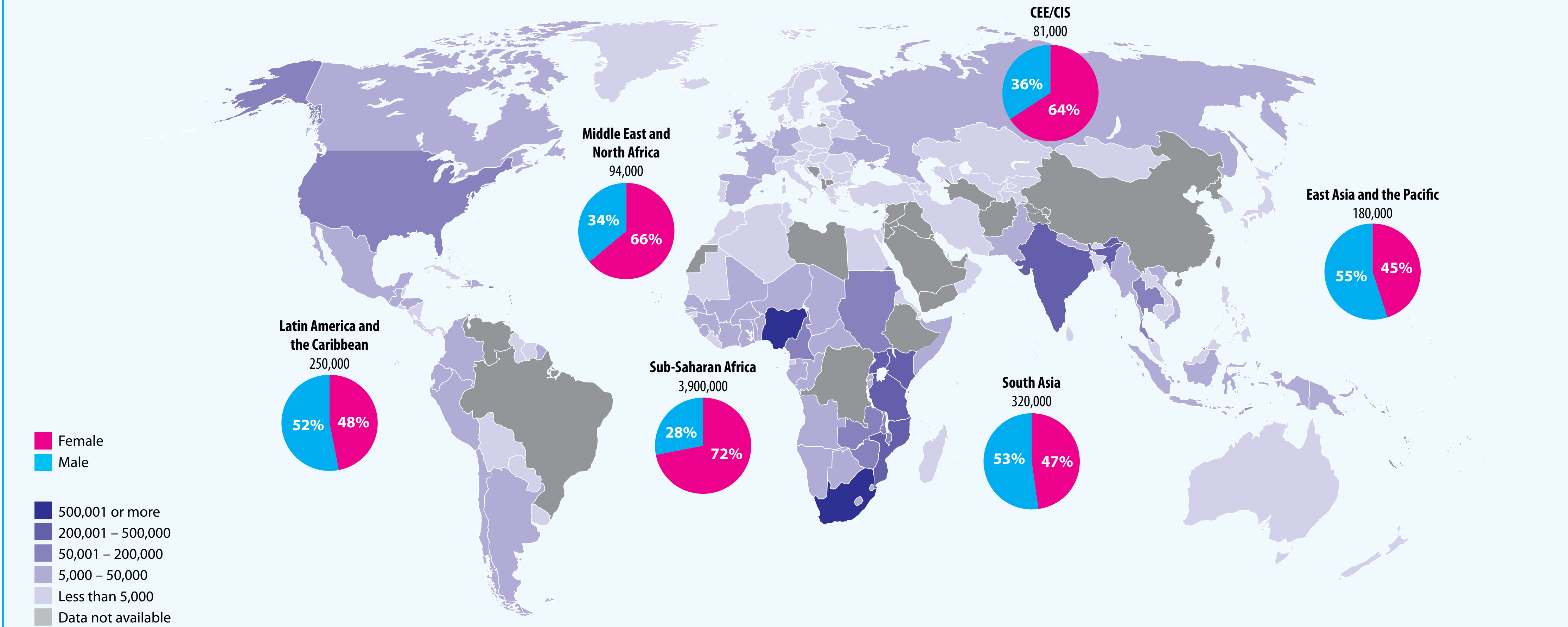




A GLOBAL VIEW of HIV INFECTIONS in ADOLESCENTS and YOUNG PEOPLE

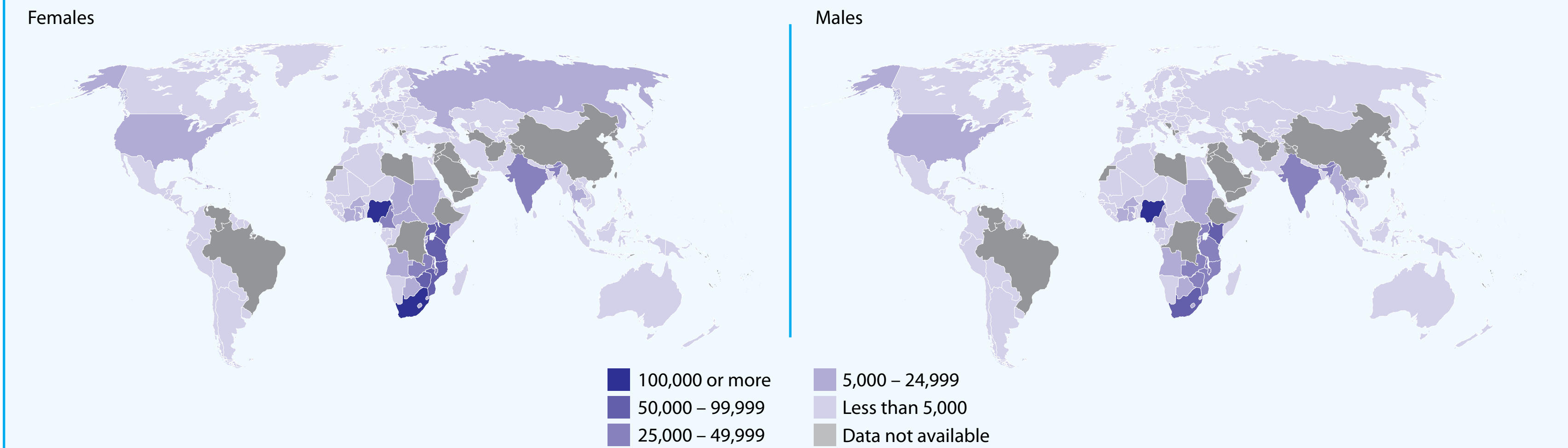
5 million [4.3 million–5.9 million] young people aged 15–24 living with HIV;
890,000 [810,000–970,000] new infections among young people aged 15–24 in 2009

Estimated number of young people aged 15–24 living with HIV, 2009



2 million [1.8 million–2.4 million] adolescents aged 10–19 living with HIV in 2009

Estimated number of adolescents aged 10–19 living with HIV, 2009



Twenty countries with the largest numbers of adolescents aged 10–19 living with HIV, 2009

	Female	Low-high estimate	Male	Low-high estimate
South Africa	210,000	[190,000 – 230,000]	82,000	[74,000 – 92,000]
Nigeria	180,000	[150,000 – 250,000]	100,000	[76,000 – 130,000]
Kenya	82,000	[61,000 – 110,000]	54,000	[39,000 – 71,000]
Uganda	78,000	[63,000 – 100,000]	49,000	[38,000 – 61,000]
United Republic of Tanzania	76,000	[61,000 – 100,000]	47,000	[36,000 – 61,000]
Mozambique	63,000	[51,000 – 88,000]	26,000	[20,000 – 36,000]
Zimbabwe	60,000	[47,000 – 82,000]	44,000	[34,000 – 60,000]
Malawi	49,000	[38,000 – 66,000]	32,000	[24,000 – 43,000]
Zambia	49,000	[40,000 – 66,000]	31,000	[24,000 – 41,000]
India	46,000	[41,000 – 53,000]	49,000	[43,000 – 56,000]
Cameroon	29,000	[23,000 – 40,000]	14,000	[11,000 – 19,000]
Côte d'Ivoire	20,000	[13,000 – 29,000]	15,000	[10,000 – 24,000]
Sudan	19,000	[14,000 – 28,000]	6,700	[4,900 – 9,900]
Lesotho	13,000	[11,000 – 18,000]	6,800	[5,100 – 9,300]
Ghana	12,000	[9,100 – 17,000]	6,800	[4,900 – 9,600]
Angola	11,000	[8,000 – 15,000]	5,400	[3,800 – 7,500]
United States	11,000	[6,500 – 21,000]	17,000	[9,700 – 31,000]
Burundi	10,000	[8,100 – 14,000]	7,300	[5,800 – 9,200]
Chad	9,400	[6,400 – 20,000]	4,700	[3,200 – 9,600]
Botswana	9,200	[7,100 – 12,000]	5,400	[3,800 – 7,600]

Estimated number of young people aged 15–24 living with HIV, 2009

	Female	Low-high estimate	Male	Low-high estimate		Female	Low-high estimate	Male	Low-high estimate
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA					EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC				
Angola	29,000	[21,000 – 40,000]	12,000	[8,200 – 16,000]	Thailand	30,000	[22,000 – 38,000]	24,000	[19,000 – 29,000]
Botswana	26,000	[20,000 – 35,000]	12,000	[8,300 – 16,000]	Timor-Leste	–	–	–	–
Burundi	20,000	[15,000 – 26,000]	9,200	[7,300 – 12,000]	Tonga	–	–	–	–
Comoros	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <100]	Tuvalu	–	–	–	–
Eritrea	2,100	[1,200 – 3,600]	<1,000	[<1,000 – 1,500]	Vanuatu	–	–	–	–
Ethiopia	–	–	–	–	Viet Nam	5,900	[3,900 – 8,800]	7,500	[5,300 – 11,000]
Kenya	160,000	[120,000 – 220,000]	73,000	[54,000 – 97,000]	LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN				
Lesotho	35,000	[28,000 – 48,000]	13,000	[9,800 – 18,000]	Antigua and Barbuda	–	–	–	–
Madagascar	1,800	[<1,000 – 2,800]	2,700	[1,200 – 7,600]	Argentina	5,900	[2,600 – 10,000]	9,000	[3,400 – 29,000]
Malawi	100,000	[81,000 – 140,000]	48,000	[36,000 – 64,000]	Bahamas	<1,000	[<500 – 1,900]	<500	[<200 – <1,000]
Mauritius	<500	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <500]	Barbados	<500	[<200 – <500]	<200	[<200 – <500]
Mozambique	200,000	[160,000 – 280,000]	71,000	[55,000 – 100,000]	Belize	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]	<500	[<200 – <500]
Namibia	14,000	[8,700 – 20,000]	5,300	[3,100 – 8,600]	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	<1,000	[<500 – 1,200]	1,000	[<500 – 3,100]
Rwanda	17,000	[12,000 – 21,000]	11,000	[7,400 – 13,000]	Brazil	–	[23,000 – 62,000]	–	[20,000 – 54,000]
Seychelles	–	–	–	–	Chile	2,100	[1,000 – 3,700]	3,200	[1,300 – 10,000]
Somalia	5,500	[3,800 – 9,200]	3,600	[2,400 – 6,000]	Colombia	6,000	[2,600 – 14,000]	9,000	[3,200 – 30,000]
South Africa	700,000	[630,000 – 770,000]	230,000	[210,000 – 260,000]	Costa Rica	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]	<1,000	[<1,000 – 1,200]
Swaziland	23,000	[18,000 – 31,000]	9,500	[7,100 – 13,000]	Cuba	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – 2,300]
Uganda	170,000	[140,000 – 220,000]	79,000	[61,000 – 98,000]	Dominica	–	–	–	–
United Republic of Tanzania	170,000	[140,000 – 230,000]	76,000	[58,000 – 99,000]	Dominican Republic	6,200	[3,600 – 8,900]	2,600	[1,400 – 3,800]
Zambia	120,000	[94,000 – 160,000]	55,000	[42,000 – 72,000]	Ecuador	2,200	[1,000 – 3,700]	3,400	[1,400 – 11,000]
Zimbabwe	110,000	[86,000 – 150,000]	52,000	[40,000 – 71,000]	El Salvador	2,100	[1,000 – 3,800]	2,600	[1,000 – 8,800]
WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA					Grenada	–	–	–	–
Benin	6,500	[4,600 – 9,200]	2,700	[1,800 – 4,000]	Guatemala	4,800	[2,300 – 8,400]	6,700	[2,700 – 21,000]
Burkina Faso	12,000	[8,300 – 17,000]	5,100	[3,900 – 9,400]	Guyana	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]	<500	[<200 – <1,000]
Cameroon	79,000	[63,000 – 110,000]	32,000	[24,000 – 43,000]	Haiti	14,000	[11,000 – 20,000]	6,200	[4,600 – 8,300]
Cape Verde	–	–	–	–	Honduras	2,100	[<1,000 – 3,500]	3,000	[1,100 – 9,100]
Central African Republic	10,000	[6,200 – 14,000]	4,400	[2,700 – 6,100]	Jamaica	1,900	[<1,000 – 3,900]	2,700	[1,000 – 8,500]
Chad	27,000	[19,000 – 57,000]	11,000	[7,400 – 22,000]	Mexico	14,000	[10,000 – 20,000]	17,000	[13,000 – 25,000]
Congo	10,000	[8,100 – 14,000]	4,800	[3,700 – 6,300]	Nicaragua	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]	<1,000	[<1,000 – 1,100]
Côte d'Ivoire	33,000	[23,000 – 49,000]	16,000	[10,000 – 24,000]	Panama	<1,000	[<500 – 1,600]	1,300	[<1,000 – 4,200]
Democratic Republic of the Congo	–	[60,000 – 99,000]	–	[25,000 – 41,000]	Paraguay	<1,000	[<500 – 1,300]	1,300	[<1,000 – 4,000]
Equatorial Guinea	3,600	[1,900 – 5,700]	1,400	[<1,000 – 2,300]	Peru	3,400	[2,200 – 5,100]	6,100	[3,900 – 9,000]
Gabon	5,400	[3,200 – 8,000]	2,200	[1,300 – 3,200]	Saint Kitts and Nevis	–	–	–	–
Gambia	3,600	[2,100 – 6,200]	1,500	[<1,000 – 2,500]	Saint Lucia	–	–	–	–
Ghana	30,000	[23,000 – 42,000]	13,000	[8,900 – 18,000]	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	–	–	–	–
Guinea	9,400	[6,100 – 13,000]	4,200	[2,700 – 6,200]	Suriname	<200	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<100 – <1,000]
Guinea-Bissau	3,000	[2,200 – 4,300]	1,200	[<1,000 – 1,700]	Trinidad and Tobago	<1,000	[<500 – 1,600]	1,300	[<1,000 – 4,300]
Liberia	2,700	[<1,000 – 5,000]	1,100	[<500 – 2,100]	Uruguay	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – 2,600]
Mali	6,500	[2,800 – 12,000]	2,800	[1,200 – 5,300]	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	–	–	–	–
Mauritania	<1,000	[<500 – 1,500]	1,500	[<1,000 – 4,500]	CEE/CIS				
Niger	6,700	[6,500 – 6,800]	3,000	[3,000 – 3,100]	Albania	–	–	–	–
Nigeria	440,000	[360,000 – 600,000]	190,000	[140,000 – 250,000]	Armenia	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <100]
Sao Tome and Principe	–	–	–	–	Azerbaijan	<1,000	[<500 – 1,300]	<500	[<200 – <500]
Senegal	8,700	[6,500 – 12,000]	3,400	[2,400 – 4,800]	Belarus	<1,000	[<1,000 – <1,000]	<500	[<500 – <500]
Sierra Leone	7,600	[4,700 – 13,000]	2,800	[1,700 – 4,900]	Bosnia and Herzegovina	–	–	–	–
Togo	15,000	[11,000 – 21,000]	6,100	[4,200 – 8,500]	Bulgaria	<100	[<100 – <200]	<200	[<100 – <200]
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA					Croatia	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <200]
Algeria	1,400	[<1,000 – 2,600]	2,200	[<1,000 – 6,500]	Georgia	<200	[<200 – <500]	<100	[<100 – <200]
Bahrain	–	–	–	–	Kazakhstan	2,800	[1,800 – 4,600]	1,000	[<1,000 – 1,700]
Djibouti	1,800	[<1,000 – 2,700]	<1,000	[<500 – 1,200]	Kyrgyzstan	<500	[<500 – <1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – <1,000]
Egypt	<1,000	[<1,000 – 1,500]	1,600	[1,000 – 2,400]	Montenegro	–	–	–	–
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,700	[1,200 – 2,500]	2,300	[1,500 – 2,800]	Republic of Moldova	<500	[<500 – <500]	<200	[<200 – <500]
Iraq	–	–	–	–	Romania	<1,000	[<500 – 1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – 2,700]
Jordan	–	–	–	–	Russian Federation	33,000	[27,000 – 40,000]	17,000	[14,000 – 21,000]
Kuwait	–	–	–	–	Serbia	<500	[<200 – <500]	<1,000	[<500 – 1,000]
Lebanon	<200	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <500]	Tajikistan	<500	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<500 – <1,000]
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	–	–	–	–	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	–	–	–	–
Morocco	2,000	[<1,000 – 3,500]	2,900	[1,100 – 9,900]	Turkey	<500	[<200 – <1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – 1,600]
Occupied Palestinian Territory	–	–	–	–	Turkmenistan	–	–	–	–
Oman	<100	[<100 – <200]	<200	[<200 – <200]	Ukraine	10,000	[8,100 – 13,000]	5,300	[4,100 – 6,800]
Qatar	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <100]	Uzbekistan	1,000	[<1,000 – 1,900]	1,400	[<1,000 – 2,500]
Saudi Arabia	–	–	–	–	INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES/TERRITORIES				
Sudan	54,000	[39,000 – 78,000]	22,000	[16,000 – 32,000]	Andorra	–	–	–	–
Syrian Arab Republic	–	–	–	–	Australia	<1,000	[<500 – 1,400]	1,200	[<1,000 – 4,000]
Tunisia	<500	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <1,000]	Austria	<1,000	[<500 – 1,800]	1,600	[<1,000 – 5,000]
United Arab Emirates	–	–	–	–	Belgium	<200	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <1,000]
Yemen	–	–	–	–	Canada	2,000	[<1,000 – 3,700]	3,200	[1,000 – 11,000]
SOUTH ASIA					Cyprus	–	–	–	–
Afghanistan	–	–	–	–	Czech Republic	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <500]
Bangladesh	<1,000	[<500 – 1,100]	1,000	[<500 – 2,900]	Denmark	<200	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<500 – <500]
Bhutan	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <100]	Estonia	<500	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <500]
India	140,000	[120,000 – 160,000]	150,000	[130,000 – 180,000]	Finland	<200	[<100 – <200]	<200	[<100 – <1,000]
Maldives	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <100]	France	4,800	[2,200 – 8,500]	7,200	[3,900 – 22,000]
Nepal	3,900	[1,900 – 6,400]	5,500	[2,400 – 16,000]	Germany	1,900	[1,000 – 1,700]	4,300	[3,400 – 5,200]
Pakistan	7,200	[3,300 – 12,000]	12,000	[4,800 – 36,000]	Greece	<500	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<500 – 1,600]
Sri Lanka	<200	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<500 – <1,000]	Holy See	–	–	–	–
EAST ASIA AND THE PACIFIC					Hungary	<200	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<100 – <1,000]
Brunei Darussalam	–	–	–	–	Iceland	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <200]
Cambodia	2,200	[<1,000 – 5,200]	1,400	[<1,000 – 2,900]	Ireland	<200	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <1,000]
China	–	[9,000 – 23,000]	–	[14,000 – 35,000]	Israel	<500	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<200 – 1,200]
Cook Islands	–	–	–	–	Italy	<1,000	[<500 – 1,400]	1,000	[<1,000 – 1,600]
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	–	–	–	–	Japan	<500	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <1,000]
Fiji	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <500]	Latvia	<200	[<200 – <500]	<500	[<200 – <500]
Indonesia	9,800	[5,700 – 17,000]	13,000	[7,800 – 21,000]	Liechtenstein	–	–	–	–
Kiribati	–	–	–	–	Lithuania	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <100]
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,300	[<1,000 – 2,200]	1,000	[<1,000 – 1,600]	Luxembourg	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <200]
Malaysia	<1,000	[<1,000 – 1,200]	3,500	[2,800 – 4,300]	Malta	<100	[<100 – <1,000]	<100	[<100 – <1,000]
Marshall Islands	–	–	–	–	Monaco	–	–	–	–
Micronesia (Federated States of)	–	–	–	–	Netherlands	<500	[<500 – 1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – 2,900]
Mongolia	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <500]	New Zealand	<100	[<100 – <200]	<200	[<100 – <500]
Myanmar	15,000	[13,000 – 18,000]	18,000	[15,000 – 21,000]	Norway	<100	[<100 – <200]	<200	[<100 – <1,000]
Nauru	–	–	–	–	Poland	<1,000	[<500 – 1,300]	1,100	[<500 – 3,700]
Niue	–	–	–	–	Portugal	1,100	[<500 – 2,200]	1,900	[<1,000 – 6,300]
Palau	–	–	–	–	San Marino	–	–	–	–
Papua New Guinea	5,000	[3,600 – 7,200]	2,000	[1,300 – 2,900]	Slovakia	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <200]
Philippines	<1,000	[<500 – 1,700]	1,400	[<500 – 4,100]	Slovenia	<100	[<100 – <100]	<100	[<100 – <200]
Republic of Korea	<1,000	[<500 – 1,100]	<1,000	[<500 – 3,400]	Spain	1,800	[1,400 – 2,200]	4,400	[3,500 – 5,500]
Samoa	–	–	–	–	Sweden	<200	[<100 – <500]	<500	[<100 – <1,000]
Singapore	<200	[<100 – <500]	<200	[<100 – <1,000]	Switzerland	<1,000	[<500 – 1,000]	<1,000	[<500 – 2,700]
Solomon Islands	–	–	–	–	United Kingdom	10,000	[8,100 – 7,000]	6,400	[2,400 – 23,000]